CLAIMS

- 1 A data carrier (10) comprising:
- an information layer (1) comprising a specific area (4) able to deliver a first optical signal (8) and a second optical signal when illuminated by a light source,
 - a patterned additional layer (2) able to deliver an electrical signal (9) when illuminated by the second optical signal, said electrical signal corresponding to a predetermined pattern,

the combination of the first optical signal (8) and of the electrical signal (9) forming a cryptographic key that is required to decrypt encrypted data contained in the information layer (1).

- A data carrier as claimed in claim 1, wherein the predetermined pattern is obtained from a segmentation of the additional layer (2) in activated (2a) and deactivated (2b) areas.
- 15 areas.

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A data carrier as claimed in claim 1, wherein the additional layer (2) comprises electrodes (5,6), one of which being segmented (6a,6b) in order to obtain the predetermined pattern.

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- A data carrier as claimed in claim 1, wherein the specific area (4) is contained in the initialization area of the information layer (1).
- 5 A data carrier as claimed in claim 1, wherein the additional layer (2) is a thermoelectric layer.
 - A data carrier as claimed in claim 1, wherein the additional layer (2) is a photoelectric layer.
- A data carrier as claimed in claim 6, wherein the photoelectric layer (2) is made of amorphous silicon.
 - 8 A data carrier as claimed in claim 6, wherein the photoelectric layer (2) is made of photoelectric tungsten disulfide.

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- A device for reading a data carrier as claimed in claim 1, said device comprising:
- means for reading the first optical signal (8) delivered by the specific area (4) of the information layer (1),
 - means for reading the electrical signal (9) delivered by the additional layer (2),
 - means for computing a cryptographic key from a combination of the first optical signal (8) and the electrical signal (9), and
 - means for decrypting encrypted data contained in the data carrier from the cryptographic key.
 - A method of reading a data carrier as claimed in claim 1, said method comprising the steps of:
- reading the first optical signal (8) delivered by the specific area (4) of the information layer (1),
 - reading the electrical signal (9) delivered by the additional layer (2),
 - computing a cryptographic key from a combination of the first optical signal (8) and the electrical signal (9), and
 - decrypting encrypted data contained in the data carrier from the cryptographic key.

A device for recording information on a data carrier as claimed in claim 1, said device comprising:

- means for reading the first optical signal (8) delivered by the specific area (4) of the information layer (1),
- 25 means for reading the electrical signal (9) delivered by the additional layer (2),
 - means for computing a cryptographic key from a combination of the first optical signal (8) and the electrical signal (9),
 - means for encrypting information based on the cryptographic key, and
 - means for storing the encrypted information on the data carrier.
 - A method of recording information on a data carrier as claimed in claim 1, said method comprising the steps of:
 - reading the first optical signal (8) delivered by the specific area (4) of the information layer (1),

- reading the electrical signal (9) delivered by the additional layer (2),
- computing a cryptographic key from a combination of the first optical signal (8) and the electrical signal (9),
- encrypting information based on the cryptographic key, and
- 5 storing the encrypted information on the data carrier.